



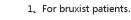








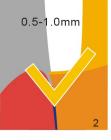
To be applied o Upcera ST zirconia



1. Usage

only.

- 2. In cases where occlusal space is limited.
- 3. In implant cases placed on abutments.
- 4. Other cases resulting in great likelihood of porcelain fracture or chipping

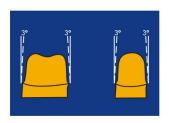


# 3. Tooth preparation

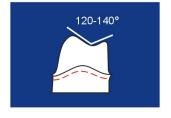
1. Prepare the tooth with a round and smooth shoulder, or a blunt horizontal right-angle shoulder(Picture 1), Recommended width of the shoulder is  $0.5 \sim 1.0 \text{mm}(\text{Picture 2}).$ 

Note: Avoid shoulderless preparation or inclined shoulder.





2. A reduction of 0.8 ~ 1.5mm should be made from the occlusal surface and the incisal area, axis-surface angle should be between 3° ~ 6°, fossa area of the occlusal surface and the axis should be rounded, corner radius should be bigger than 0.5mm. (See the picture)



3. Angle of the occlusal surface should be  $120^{\circ} \sim 140^{\circ}$  to insure the precise copy of coping surface when milling hence to get a good fit.

 For bridges, the abutments are required to be parallel to avoid undercut.

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# 4. An overview of the process in making a full contour crown

## Scanning

Scan the model with precision dental scanner assuring the scan is accurate to within 20 microns



3Shape Dental System™

## 2 CAD Design

Design of the restoration could be created by any Dental CAD Software. The technician can design full-contour crowns or bridges according to the case requirements. Individual tooth shapes can be selected from CAD databases.



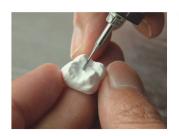
## CAM Milling

Full-contour crowns and bridges can be precisely milled by quality dental machining centers.



## 4 Crown detachment

Use a low speed hand-piece to separate the crown from the zirconia disc, to avoid fracture on the crown, the rotation speed should be no more than 10,000rev/min.



## 5 Fossa treatment

To refine the fossa of premolars and molnars, use a fissure bur.

Note: Fracture may occur if the bur is not sharp enough.

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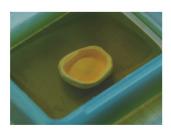






## 6 Cleaning

Remove zirconia dust from the crown with small brush. Wet milled crowns should be cleaned with water before colouring. (Refer to section 3 for infrared drying)

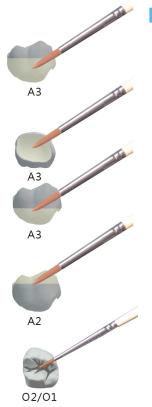


## Colouring

3 methods are available for colouring: dipping, brushing, dipping + brushing

#### 1.Dipping

Fully immerse the crown in the colour liquid, for 2-5 mins.



### 2.Brusing

E.g: To create an A3 restoration.

①Paint A3 over outside cervical and body areas 3-5 times with Porcelain pen No.6.

②Brush A3 twice over the whole fitting surface with Porcelain pen No.6.

③Brush A3 over inside and outside cervical area 3-5 times with pen No.6.

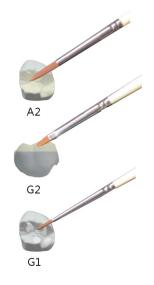
④Brush A3 over occlusal surface 3-5 times with pen No.6.

⑤Brush O1 or O2 over occlusal fossa area1-2 times with No.0 or OP pen.

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⑤Brush A2 over the whole occlusal surface 2~3 times with pen No.6.

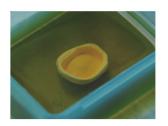


②Dry the framework for 20 ~ 30 mins under a infrared lump.

®G1 shade could be used on the cusp.



③Brush O1 or O2 on fossa for once or twice with No.0 pen(lighter is better).



#### 3. Dipping + Brushing

To create and A3 restoration : ①Immerse the framework in A2 liquid for  $2 \sim 5$  mins.



④Brush cervical and middle with A3 shade for once, and one more for cervical with OP pen.

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## 8 Infrared drying

Keep the framework  $80 \sim 100$ mm from the lamp. Dry 30 mins for single crown;  $30 \sim 90$  mins for bridges.

## Noe:

- 1) Make sure the framework is fully dried before colouring.
- 2) Usethe palette or graduate flask supplied in your kit.
- 3 ) Use plastic tweezer in your kit, do not use metal tweenzers. Gloves are recommended when colouring frameworks.
- 4) Do not put the used liquid back to the bottle t avoid contamination.
- 5 ) Use Upcera dilute liquid other then water to dilute the colour liquid.
- 6 ) Keept the bottle sealed after using, recommended storage temp is 0-4  $^{\circ}$ C.
- 7) Use a tissue to wipe the crown before drying, the crown has to be cooled down to room temperature if need to be brushed again.



## Sintering

1) Refer to sintering program on page 15. If greater translucency is required, sintering temperature can be raised to 1530°C, but there will be a slight colour fade. In this case, you can modify the colour with stain or use a deeper colour liquid.

11 > < 12







2) Place the restoration upwards to avoid beads get into it. Make sure all the restoration connect the beads. For long bridges more than 8 units, it is recommended to leave the bridge attached to a supportive base to avoid distortion.



5'-25000 round/min

## 110 Trimming

Trim the restoration with stones special for zirconia(eg. Bull & Bull) or water colled emery milling bur. (Please follow the instruction of each tool, especially pay attention to rotation speed, too much force may lead to partial heating which can cause fractures).









## Polishing

Use special zirconia polisher (e. Silicon polishers, Bu21,Bu22,Bu31, Bu 32 rotation speed  $3000 \sim 6000 \text{rev/M}$ ) to polish the occlusal surface, and polish the buccal and distal surface if needed.



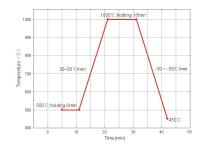






## Sandblasting

Sandblast under  $2 \sim 2.5$ Bar with  $50 \mu$  m  $AL_2O_3$  grit. Polish the crown if applicable.



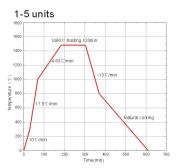
## 1 Heat Treatment

Use ceramic furnace to heat the framework, with the heating curve as picture showed.



## 44 Glazing

Glaze the framework, Sofu, Vita, Ivoclar galze are recommended.



NOTE: If greater translucency is required, sintering temperature can be raised to 1530 degrees, but there will be a slight color fade.



Recommended colouring
method for different shade

Shade	Method
A1	Dipping
A2	Dipping
А3	Brushing
A3.5	Brushing
A4	Brushing
B1	Dipping
B2	Brushing
В3	Brushing
B4	Brushing
C1	Dipping
C2	Brushing
C3	Brushing
C4	Brushing
D2	Dipping
D3	Brushing
D4	Brushing

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1) Basic shade + Special shade + Diluent: Basic shade (16 shade)



Special pink pink-prple violet orange brown light-grey grey P2 shades P1 01 02 G1 G2

#### 2) Othe tools:

Colouring	Palette	Pen No.6	
	Graduated flask	Pen No.0	
	Tubularis	Pen No.OP	
	Diluent	Tweezers	
Trimming	Trimming stone (Bull, Bull)		
Polishing	Polishing stone (Bu21, Bu22, Bu31, Bu32)		



## To create the perfect colour





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